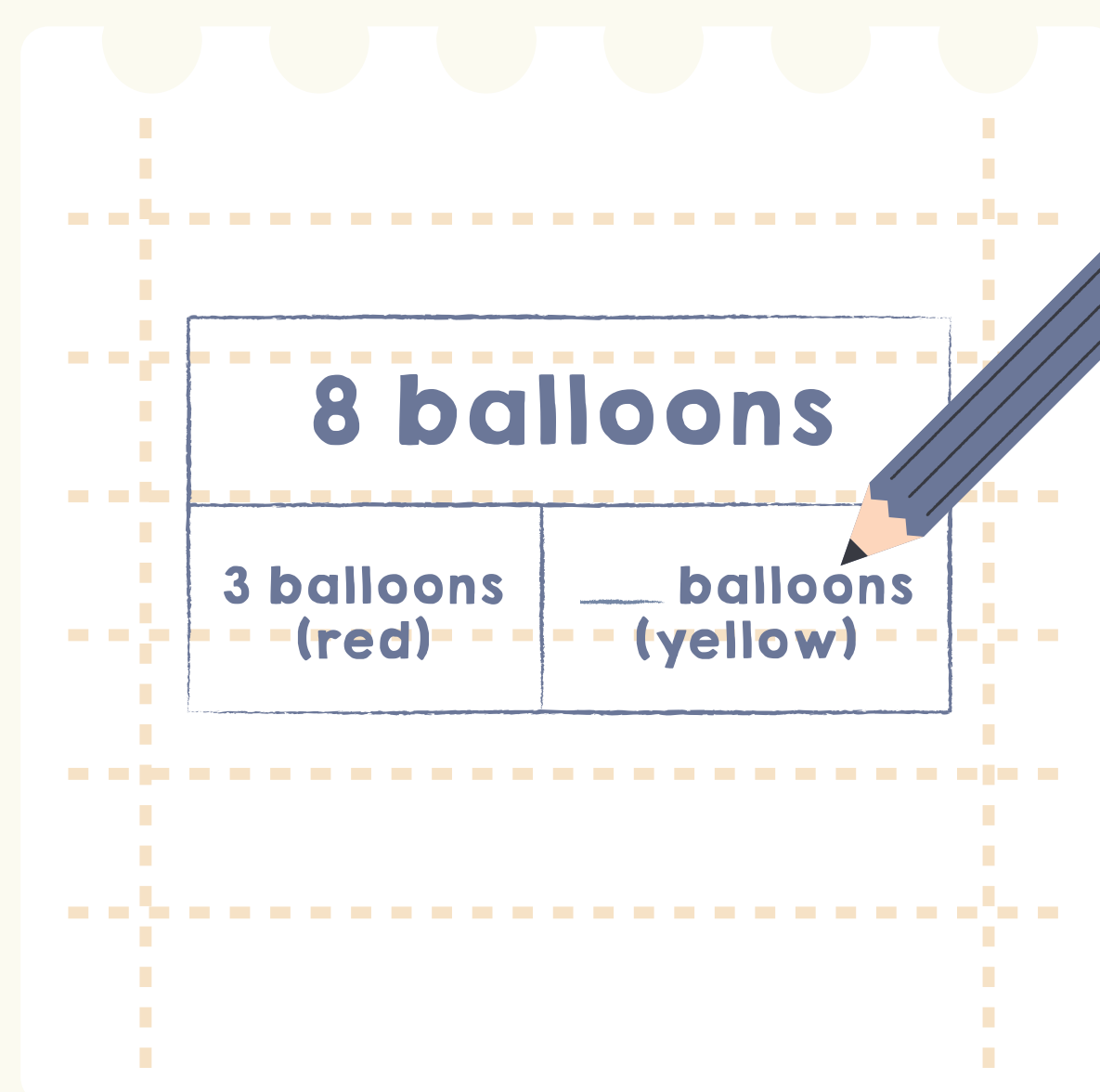


# Read



# Think and Comprehend



# Model and Solve

structures  
of equality